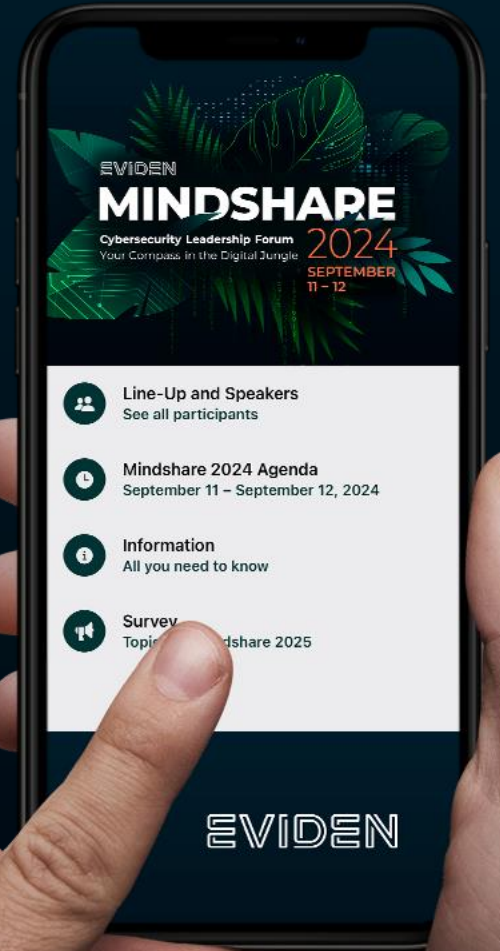


# MINDSHARE 2024 AGENDA



SCAN NOW !



# Migration to Post-Quantum Cryptography: It's not Science Fiction, or is it?

Klaus Schmeh, Simon Ulmer  
Eviden Digital Identity



**Simon Ulmer, Head of  
Digital ID Cybersecurity  
Products at Eviden**



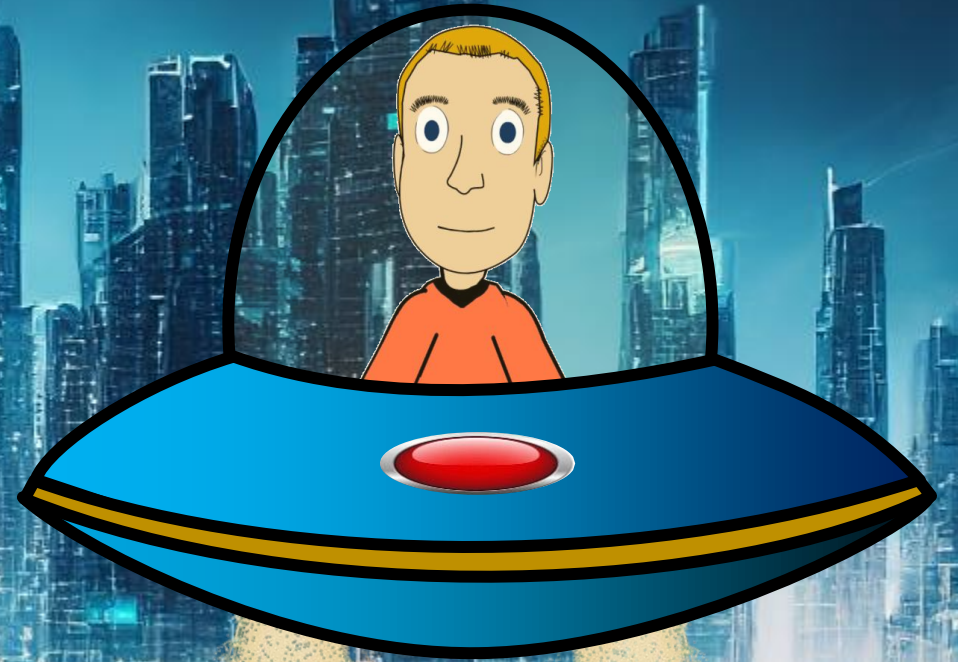
**Klaus Schmeh, Editor  
Marketing at Eviden**





**Eviden Digital Identity,  
Home of cryptovision  
and IDnomic**

**We protect electronic  
identities with  
cryptographic solutions.**





# Agenda

## Q-Day

Post-Quantum Cryptography

Post-Quantum Migration

Crypto Inventory

Migration Execution

Conclusion





What do these systems have in common?

They use the RSA crypto algorithm.

Smart-phone



Web browser

Identity document



Operating system

ATM



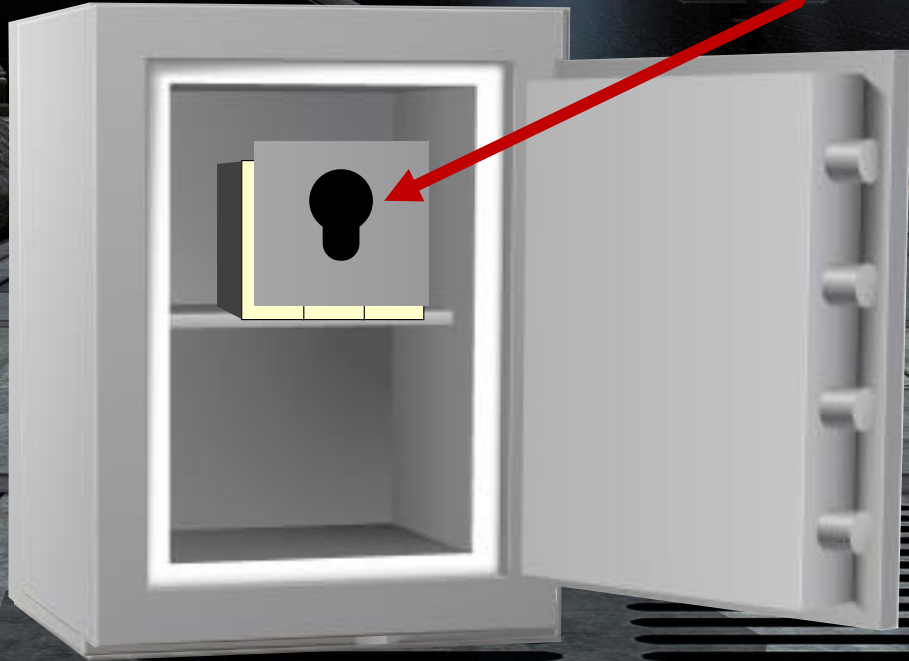
Email client

RSA is an asymmetric encryption algorithm.

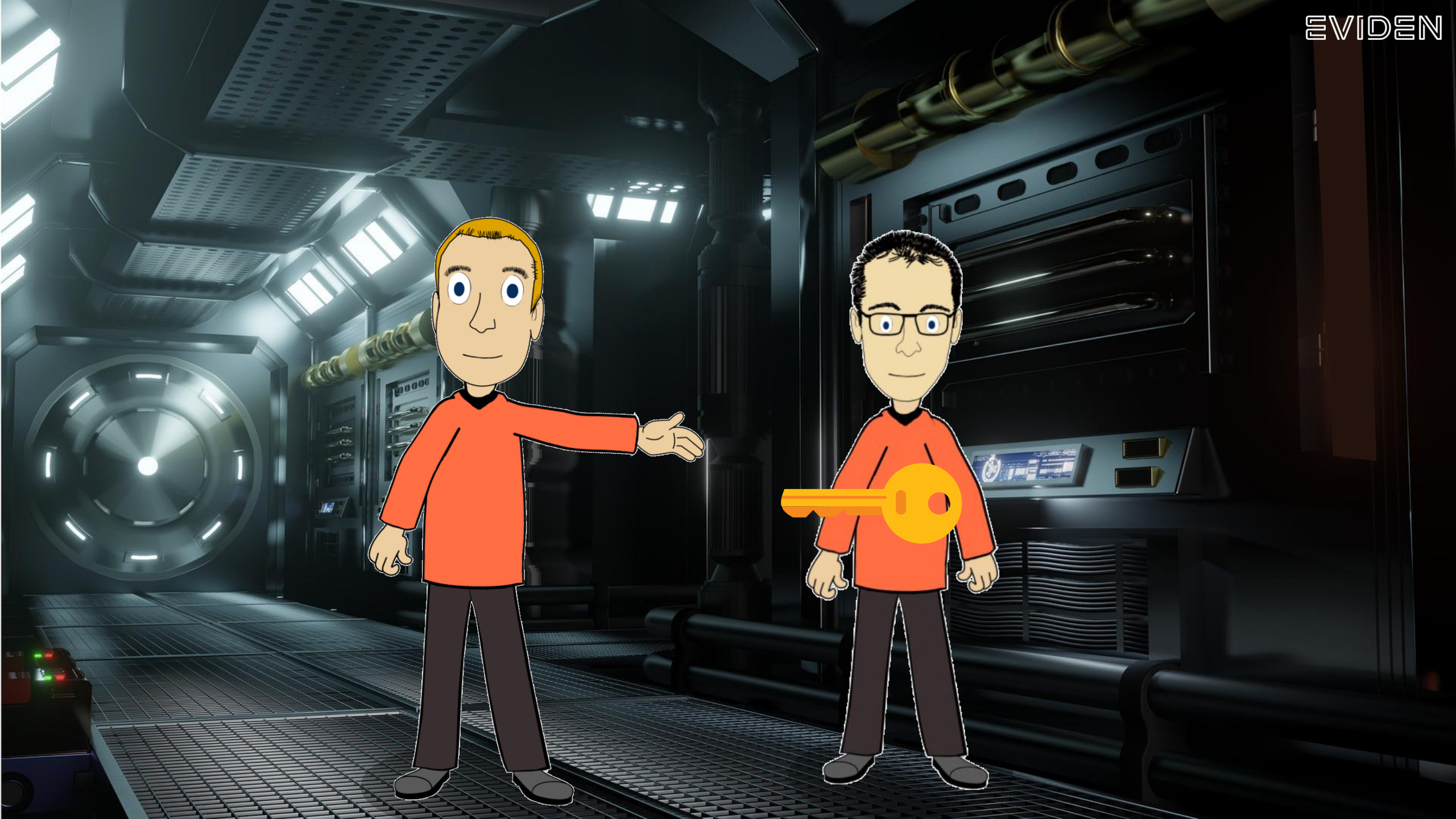




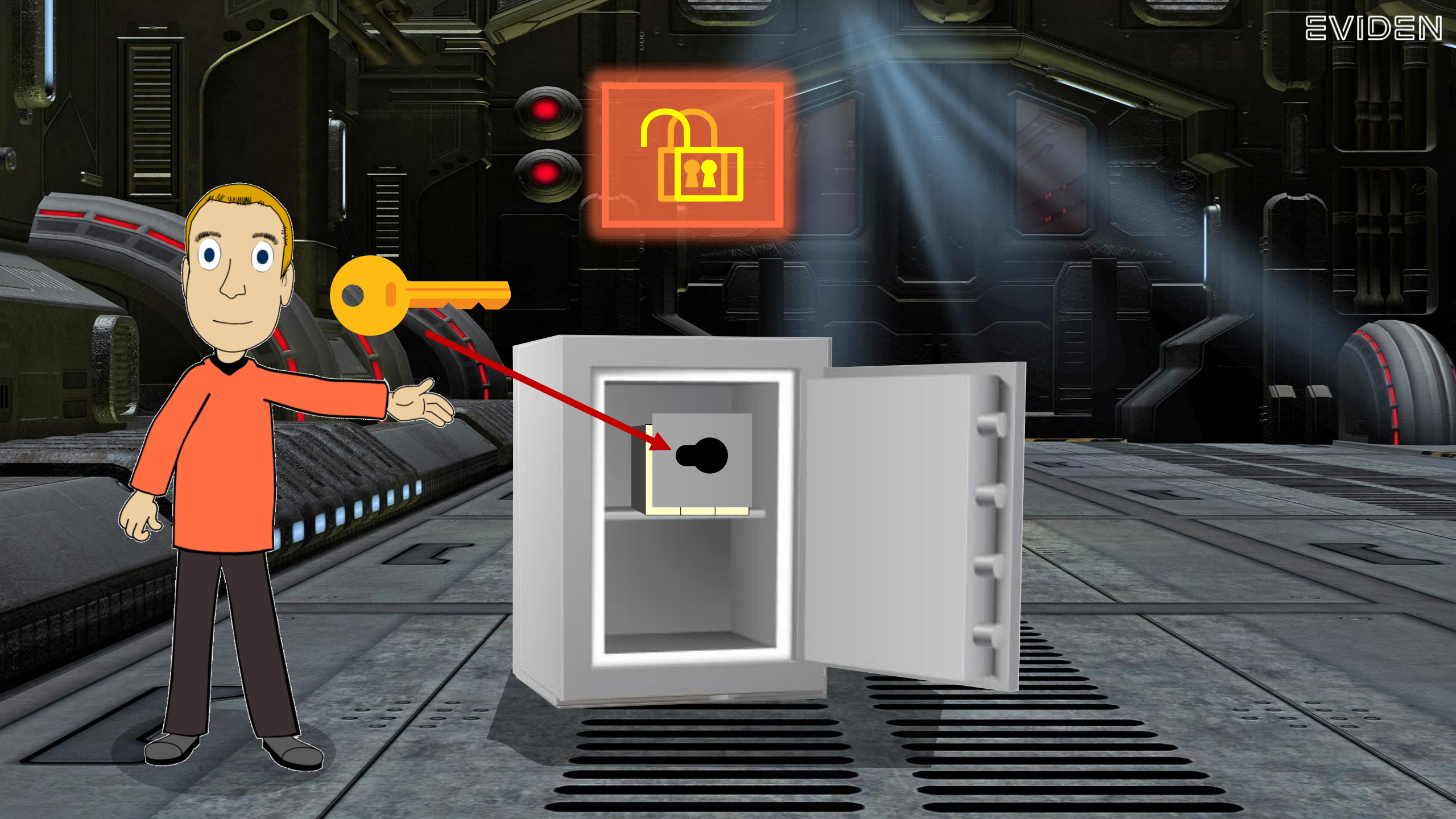
Let's look at a symmetric algorithm first.





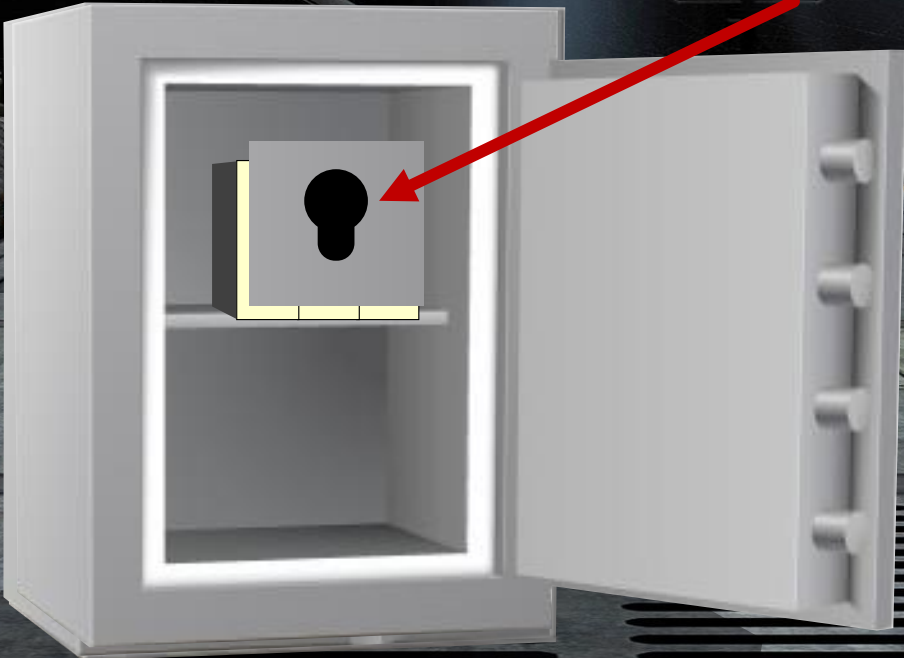




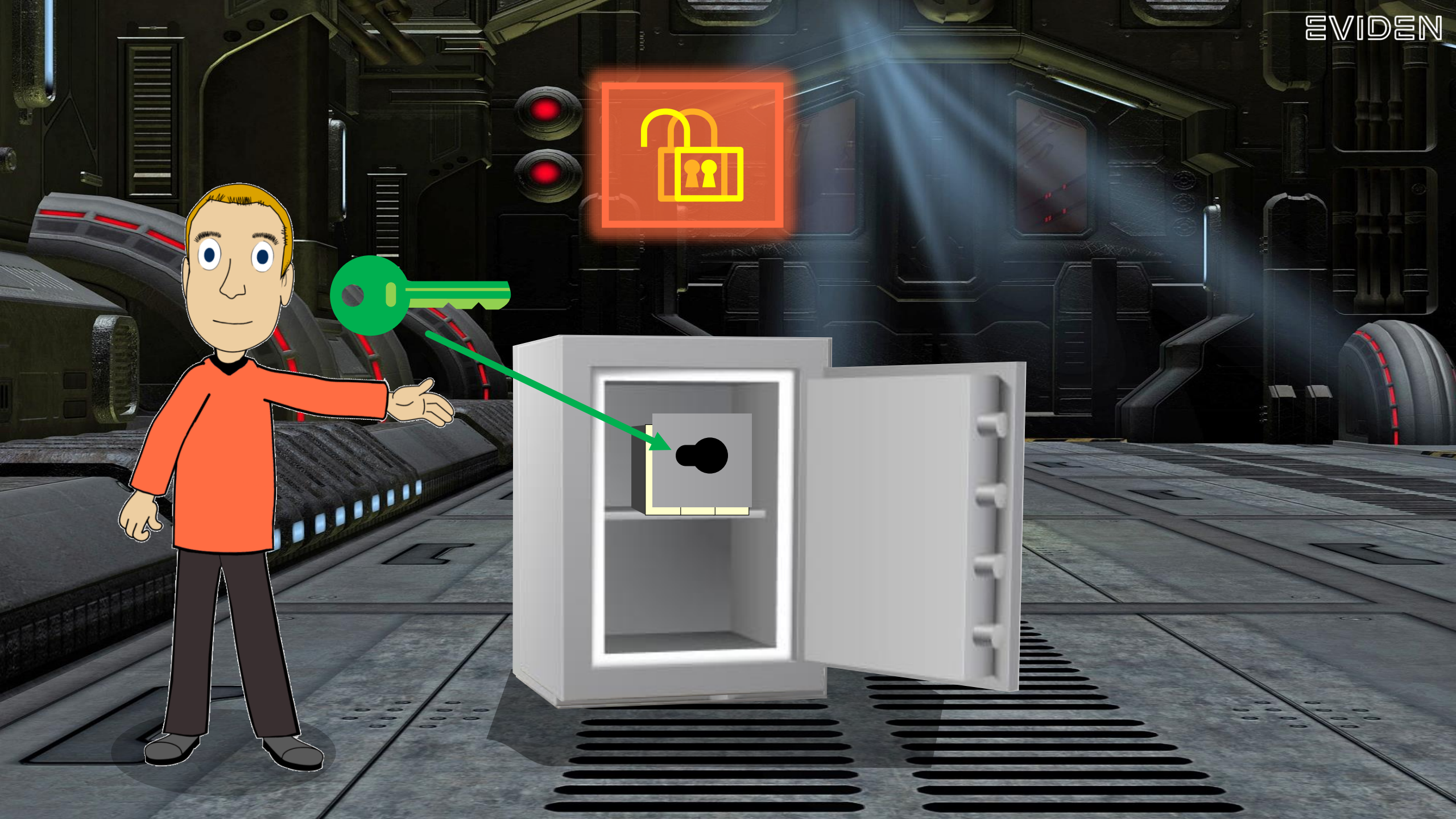




Let's look at an asymmetric algorithm now.









# RSA Crypto System

Can be used for encryption  
or digital signatures

$$17 \times 23 = 291$$

prime prime

Multiplication is easy,  
factorization is difficult



# RSA Crypto System

**Private key**  
= key to open safe

**Public key**  
= safe

$$17 \times 23 = 291$$

prime prime

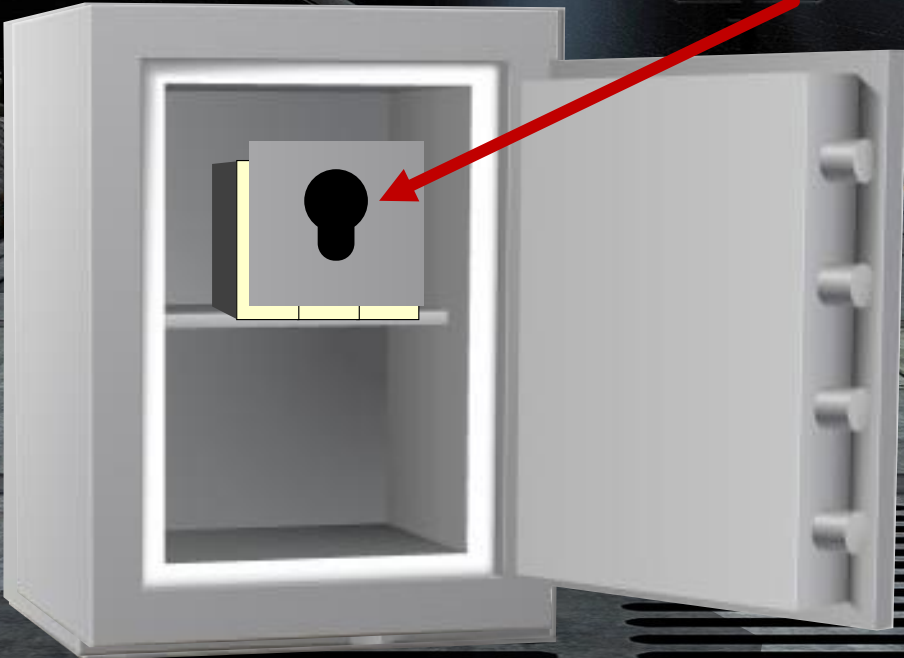
Typical public key length: 2048 bit



Let's look at RSA now.



Prime number product

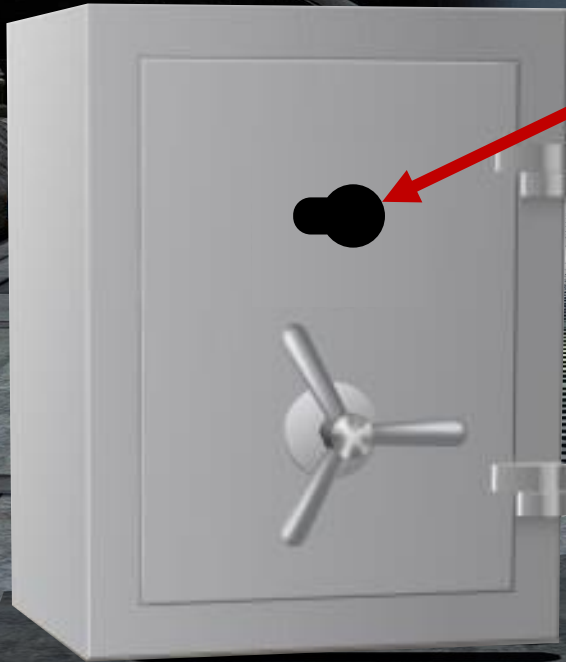




Opening  
doesn't work.



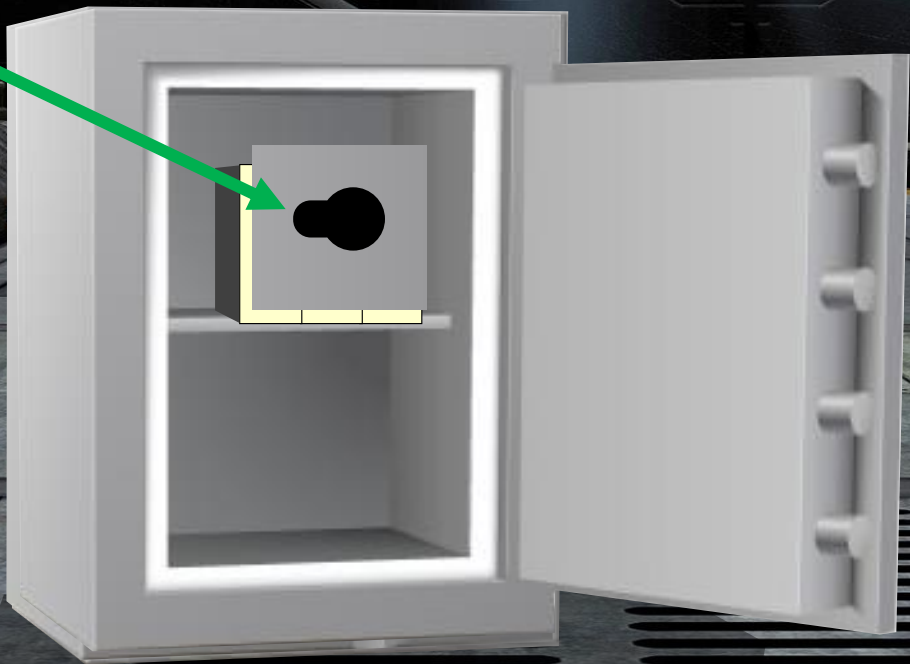
Prime number  
product







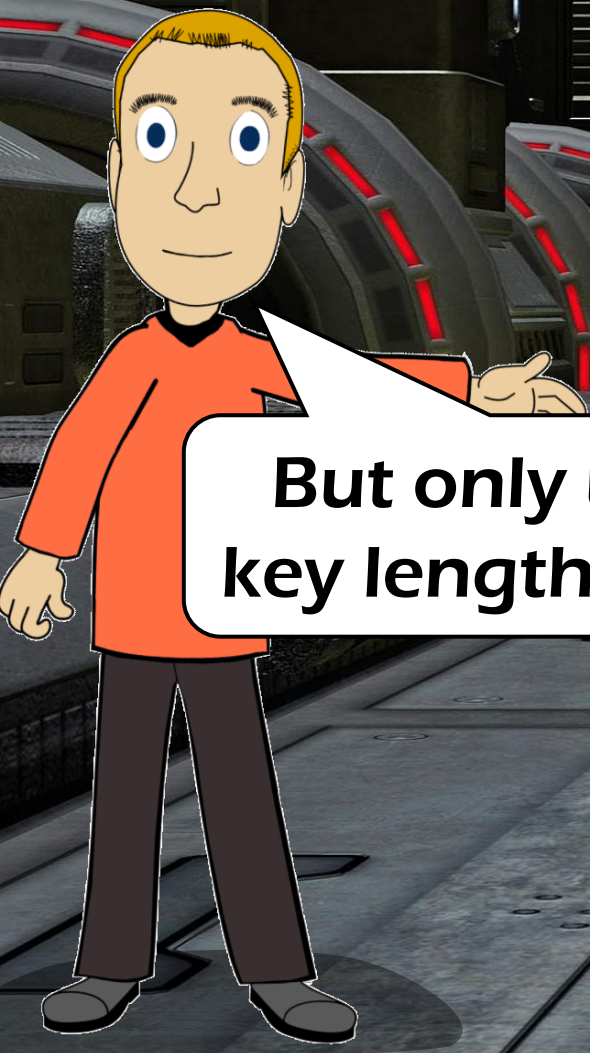
Prime numbers





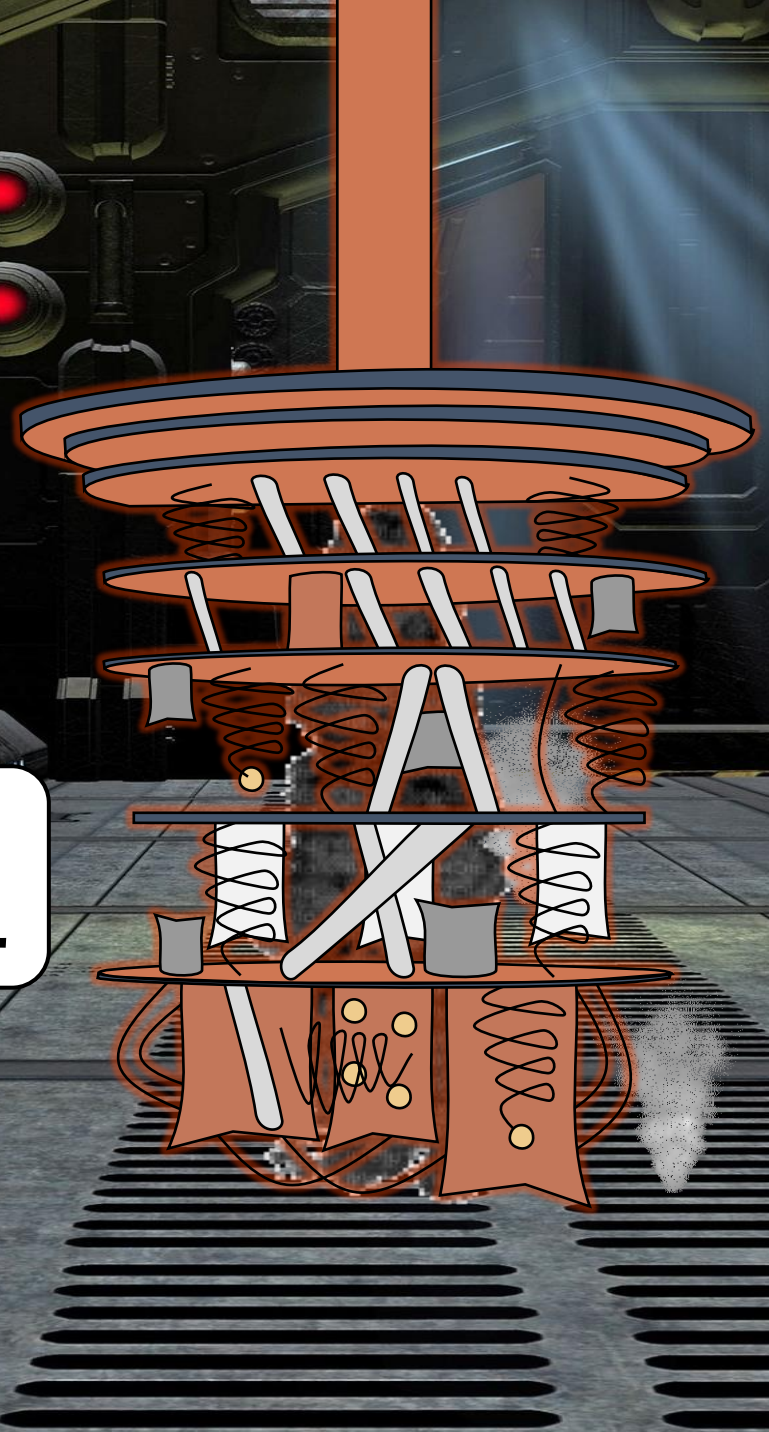
**This is a quantum computer.**

**It's good at breaking RSA!**



**But only up to a key length of 5 bit.**

**Future versions will be better.**



**But only up to a key length of 5 bit.**

**Future versions will be better.**





**Charlotte  
Weitkämper's talk  
will provide more  
information.**

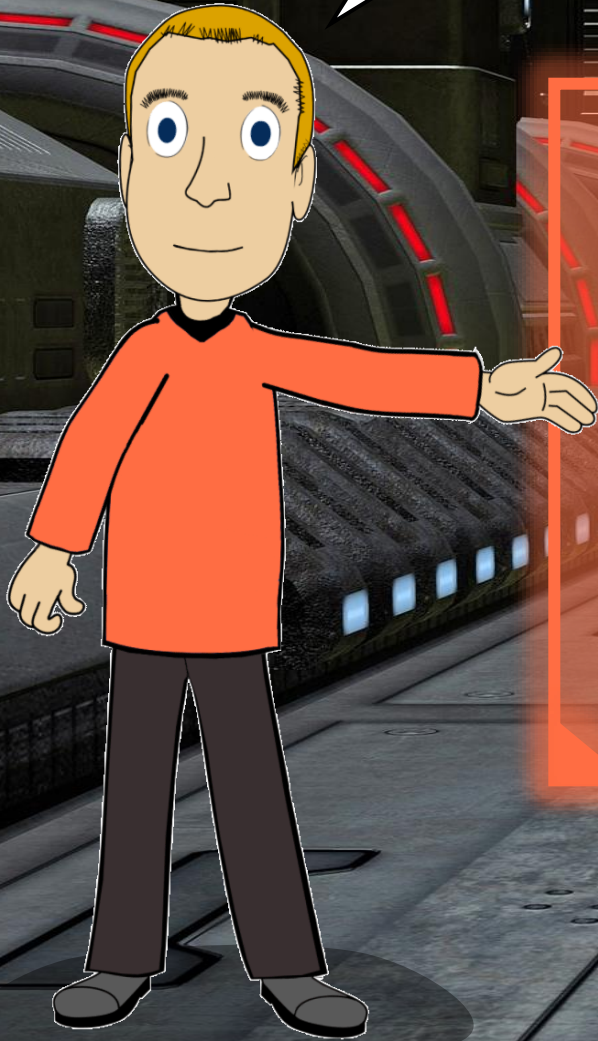


**Q-Day and  
Y2Q**

**On Q-day, a  
worldwide  
disaster threatens.**

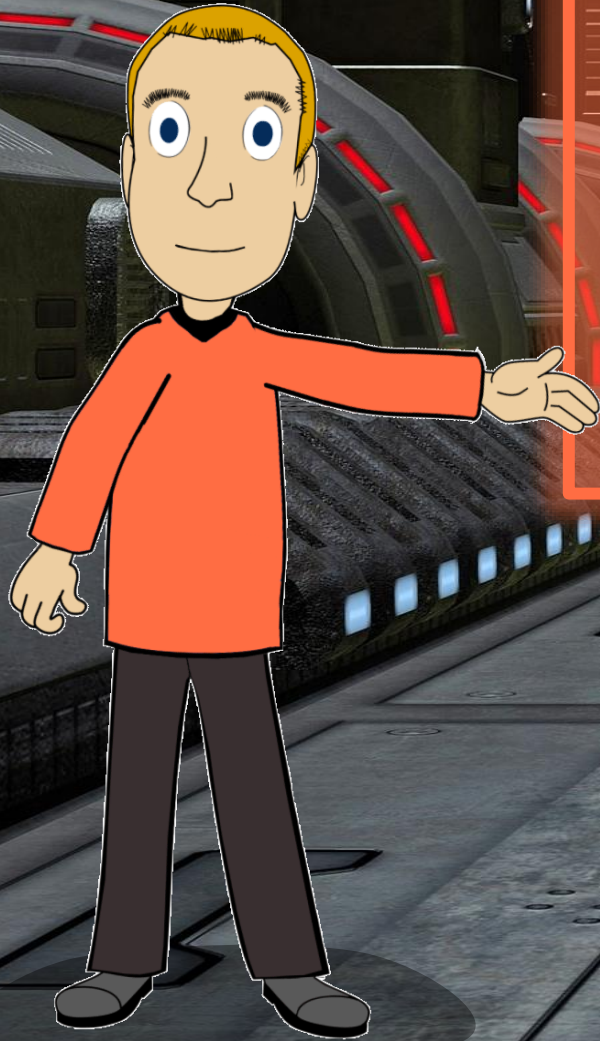
**Q-Day: Day from which  
on powerful quantum  
computers exist**

**Y2Q: Year of the Q-Day**





**When will it happen?**



**Nobody knows, but there will be deadlines for migration.**

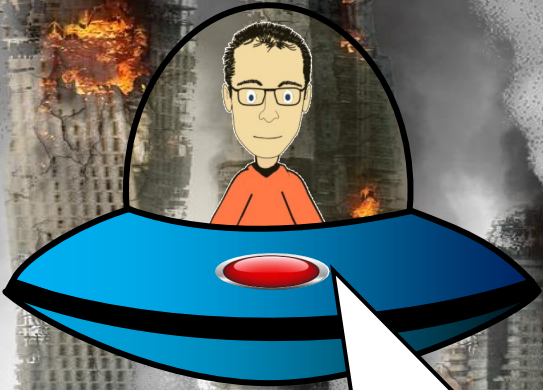


**BSI: Migration of security-critical IT until 2033**

**NSA: Migration of public IT 2035**



**A disaster threatens!**



**We need post-quantum cryptography**

- Smart-phone**: An image of a smartphone.
- Identity document**: An image of a passport.
- ATM**: An image of an ATM machine.
- Web browser**: Icons for Internet Explorer, Safari, Google Chrome, and Mozilla Firefox.
- Operating system**: Icons for Linux (Tux penguin), Android, Ubuntu, Windows, Apple, and Facebook.
- Email client**: Icons for Outlook, Gmail, Yahoo Mail, and other email services.



# Agenda

Q-Day

**Post-Quantum Cryptography**

Post-Quantum Migration

Crypto Inventory

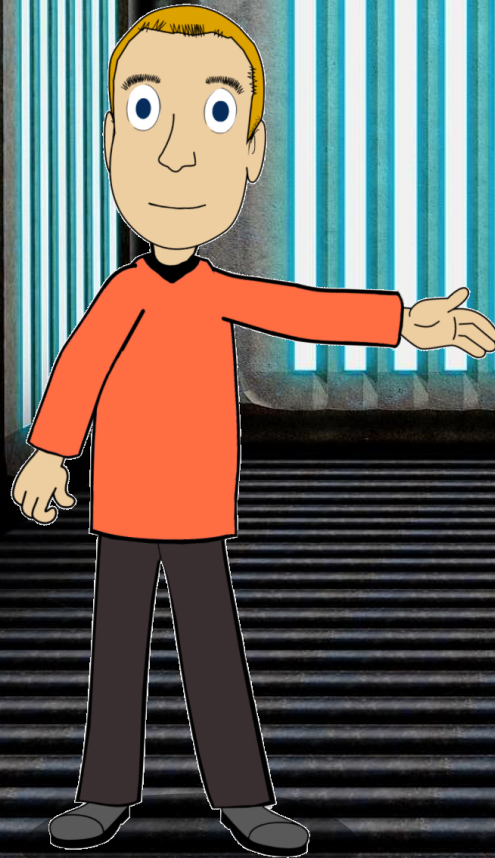
Migration Execution

Conclusion





**What is Post-Quantum Cryptography?**

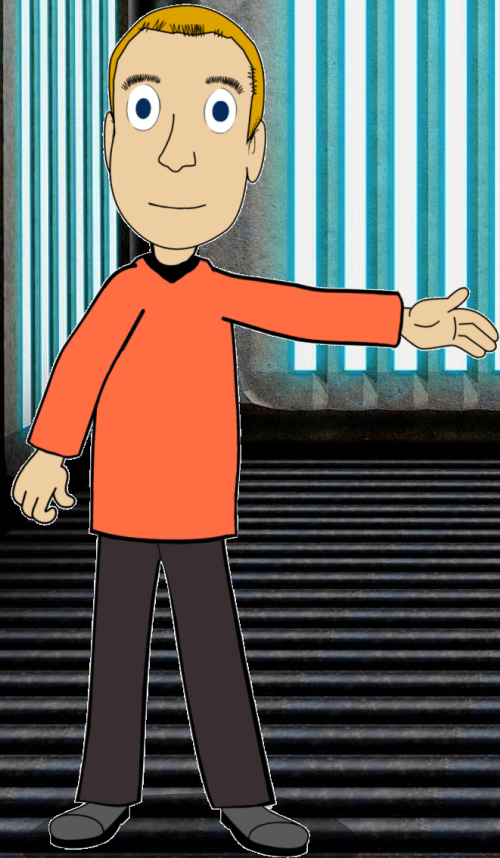


**Crypto algorithms that can't be broken with a quantum computer.**





**Symmetric or asymmetric cryptography?**



**Only asymmetric is relevant!**



**Symmetric systems can be protected with longer keys!**



# Post-Quantum algorithms (asymmetric)

## Current algorithms

CRYSTALS-Kyber

CRYSTALS-Dilithium

FALCON

SPHINCS+

FrodoKEM

XMSS

Leighton-Micali

## Under evaluation

McEliece

BIKE

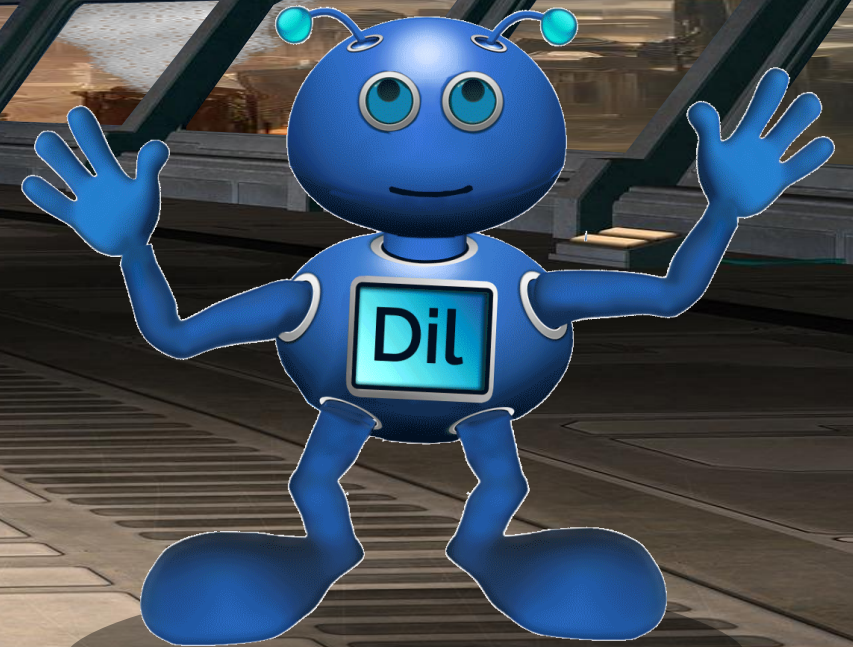
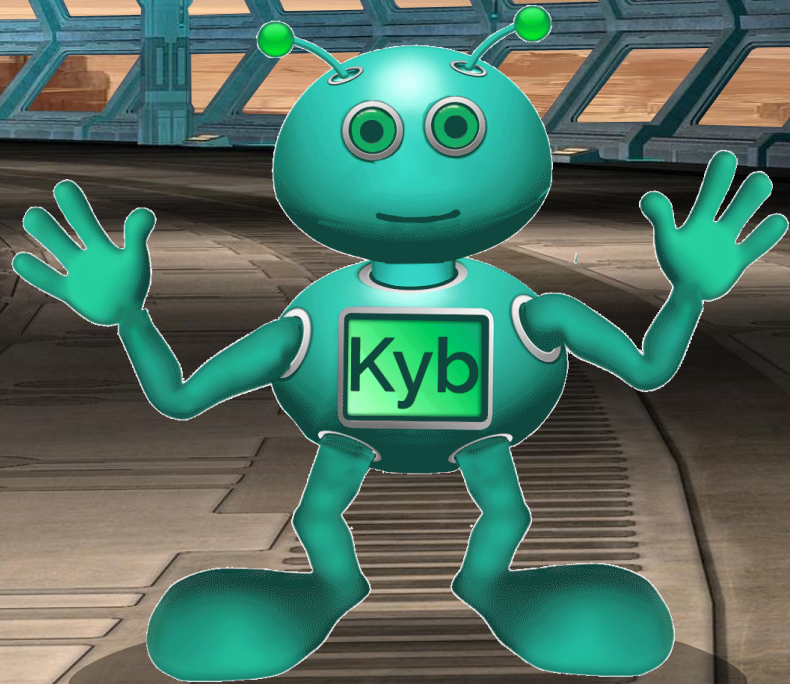
HQC



Asymmetric encryption  
algorithm, replacement  
for RSA encryption

CRYSTALS-Kyber

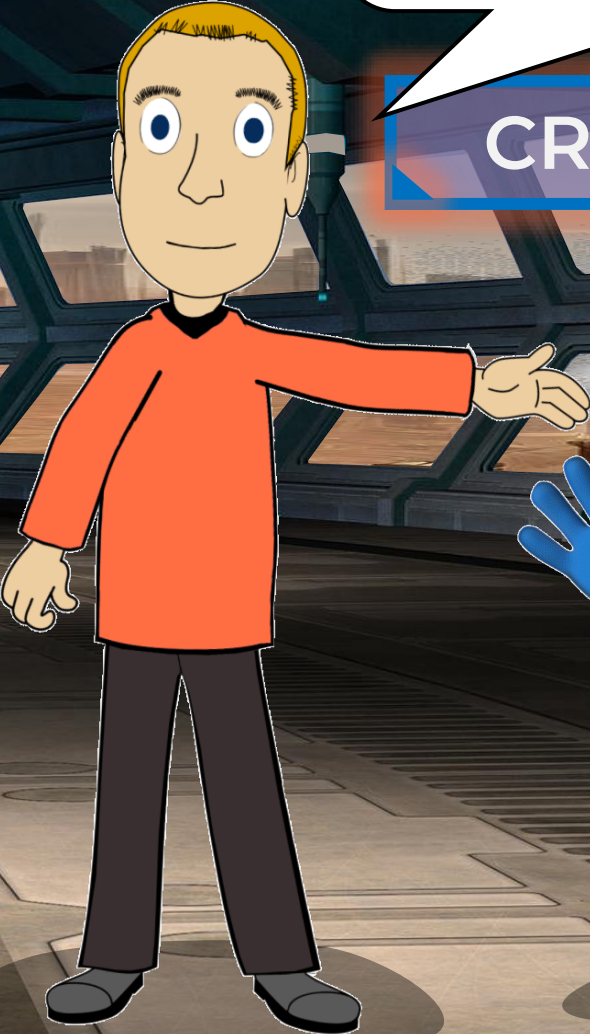
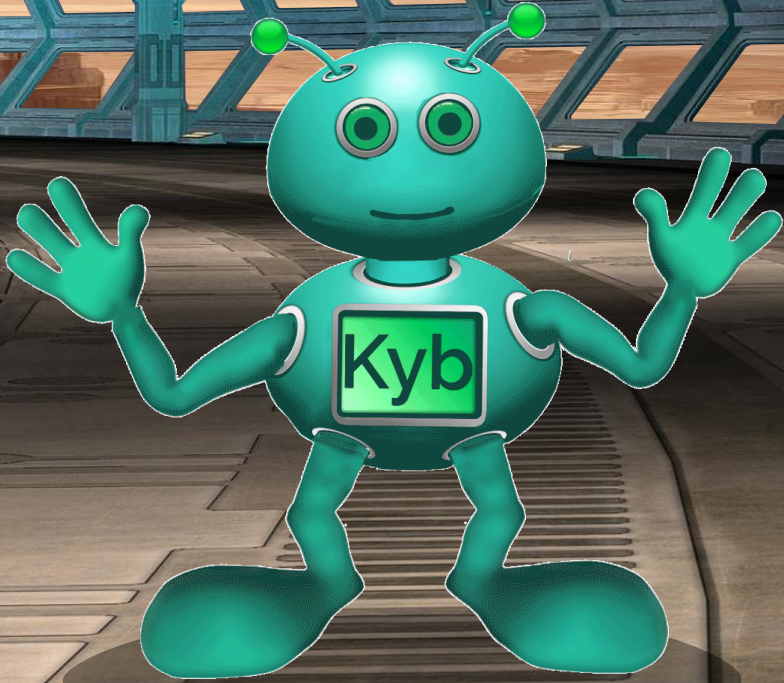
CRYSTALS-Dilithium



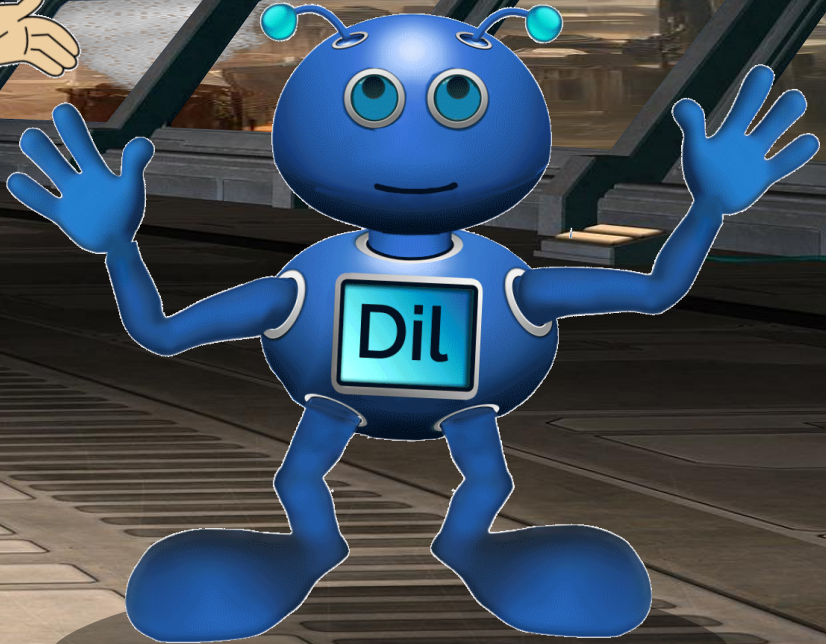


Signature algorithm,  
replacement for RSA  
signatures

CRYSTALS-Kyber



CRYSTALS-Dilithium

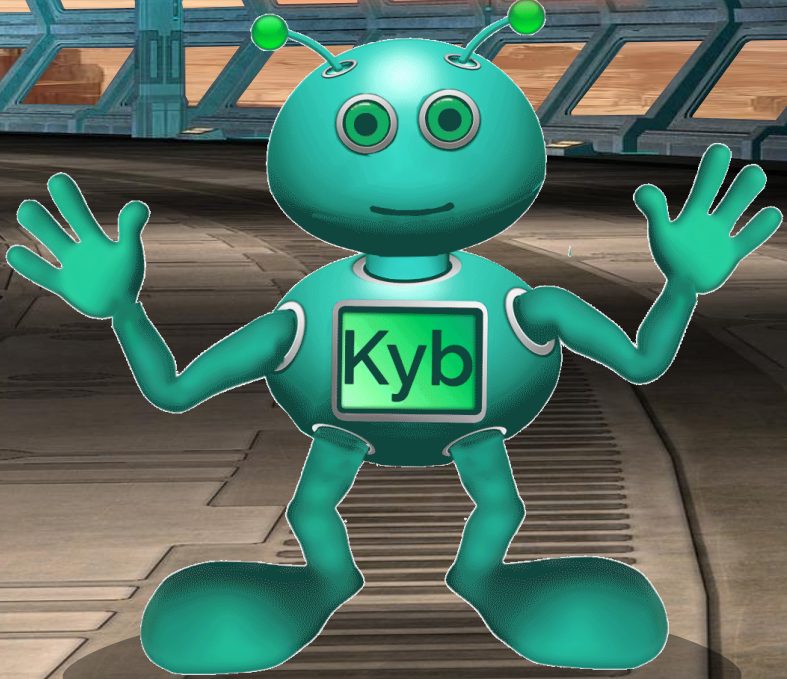




**Both have been standardized recently.**

**CRYSTALS-Kyber**

**ML-KEM**



**CRYSTALS-Dilithium**

**ML-DSA**



**Siebren Lepstra's talk will provide more information.**

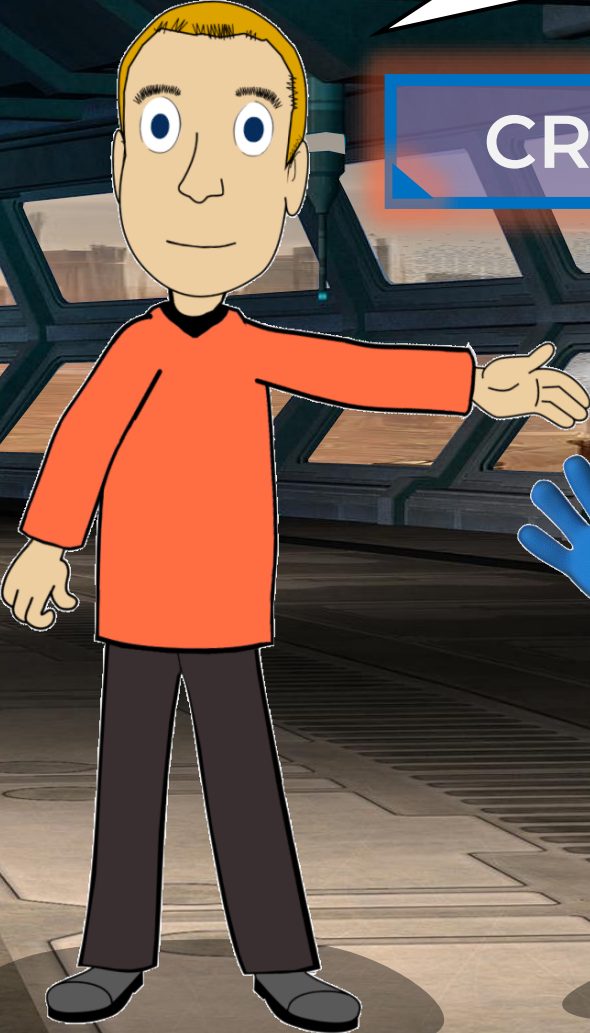
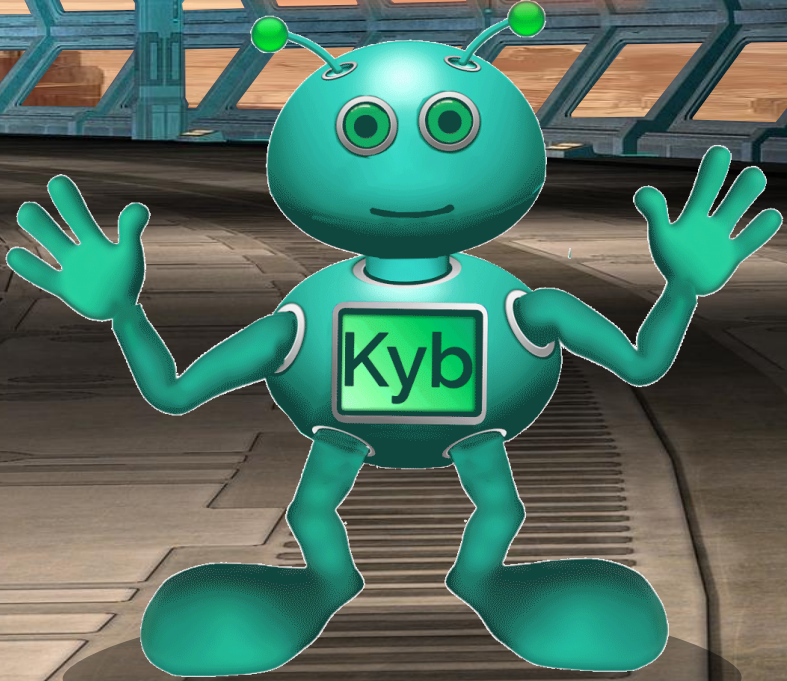




We need to put them into practice.

CRYSTALS-Kyber

ML-KEM



CRYSTALS-Dilithium

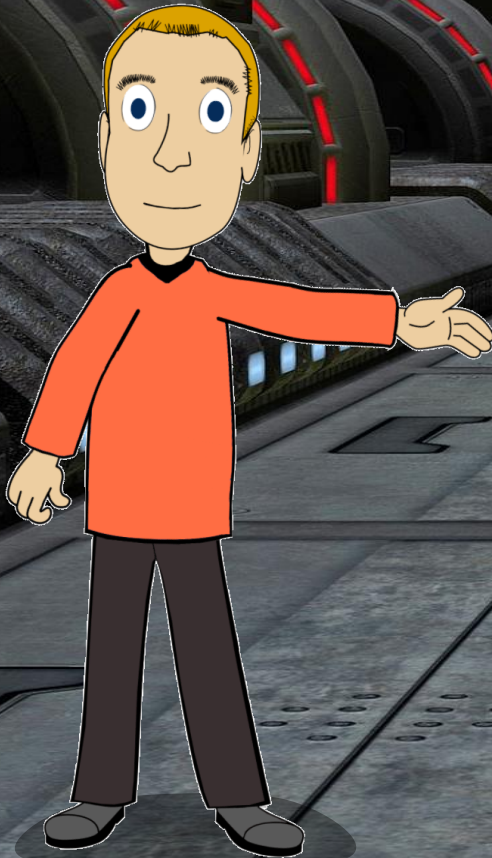
ML-DSA





**Do you know  
hybrid crypto  
algorithms?**

**Yes. "hybrid" means a  
combination of traditional  
and post-quantum.**



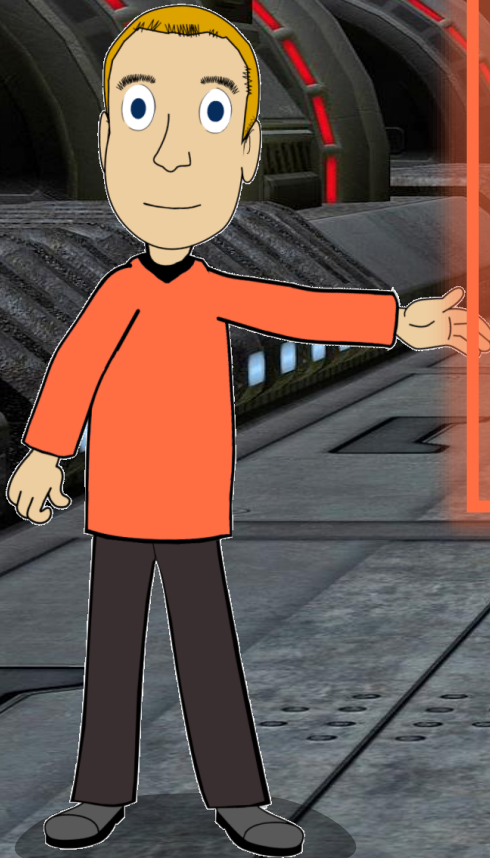


## Hybrid signatures

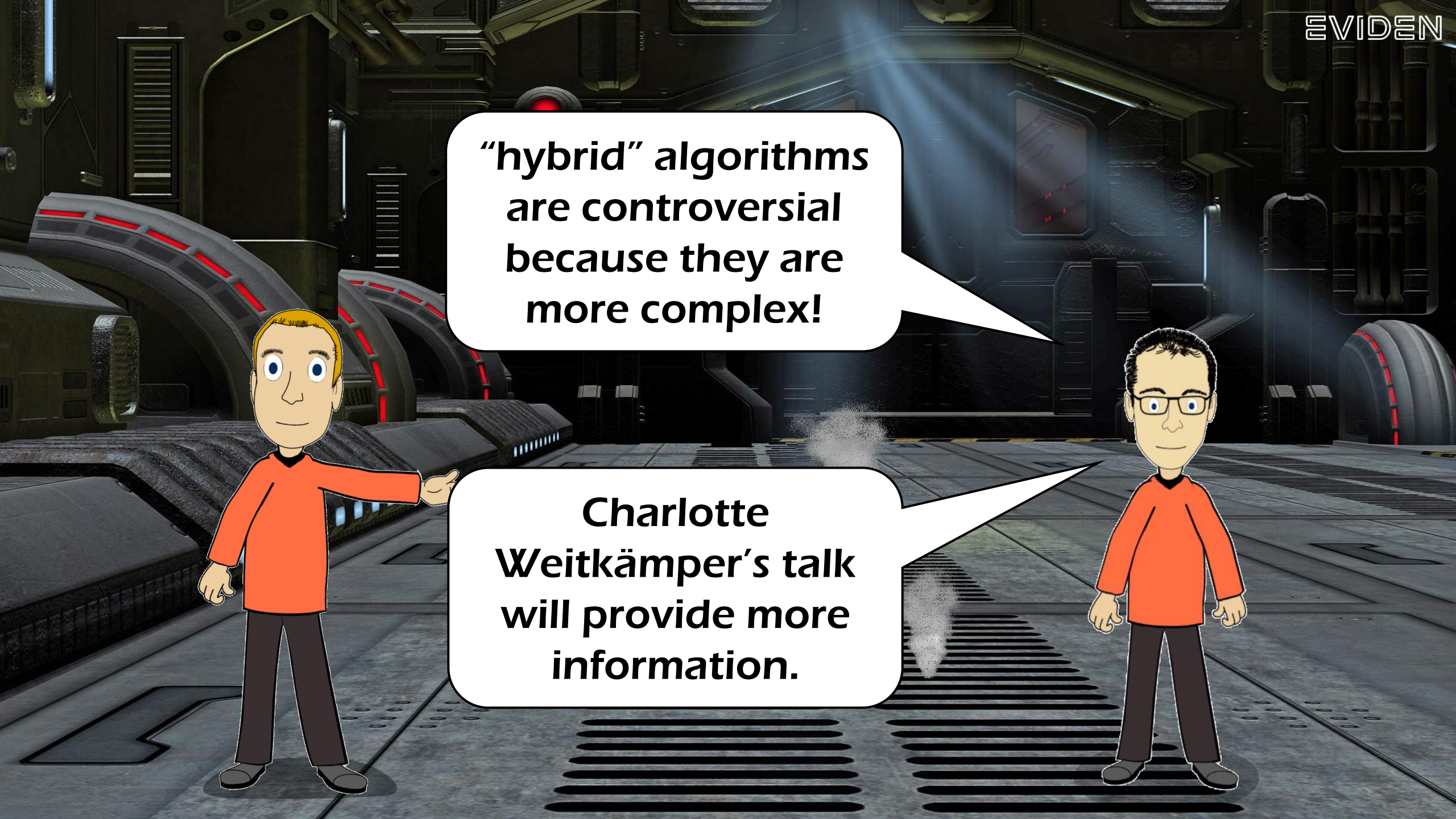
E.g. RSA+Dilithium, attacker needs to forge both

## Hybrid encryption

E.g. RSA+Kyber, attacker needs to break both







**“hybrid” algorithms  
are controversial  
because they are  
more complex!**



**Charlotte  
Weitkämper’s talk  
will provide more  
information.**



# Agenda

Q-Day

Post-Quantum Cryptography

Post-Quantum Migration

Crypto Inventory

Migration Execution

Conclusion





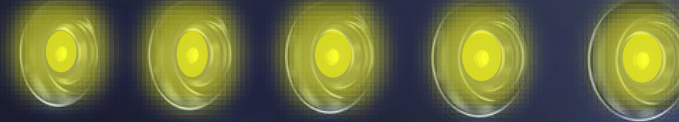
# Crypto Agility



**Changing the crypto method shall be possible at mouseclick.**

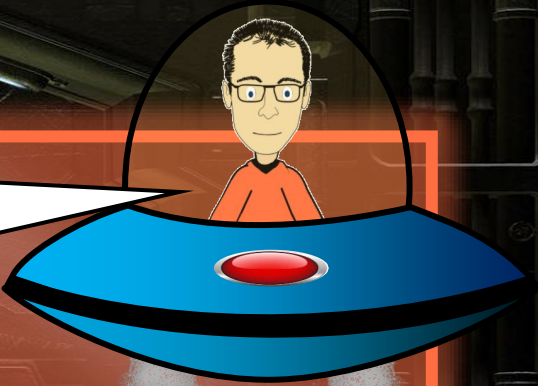
**Long keys are a challenge.**

McEliece Dilithium Kyber DH RSA





In general, Post-quantum methods need more resources.



Public





# Crypto Agility



**This is  
nothing new.**

**Post-quantum  
algorithms make  
things difficult.**

McEliece Dilithium Kyber DH RSA

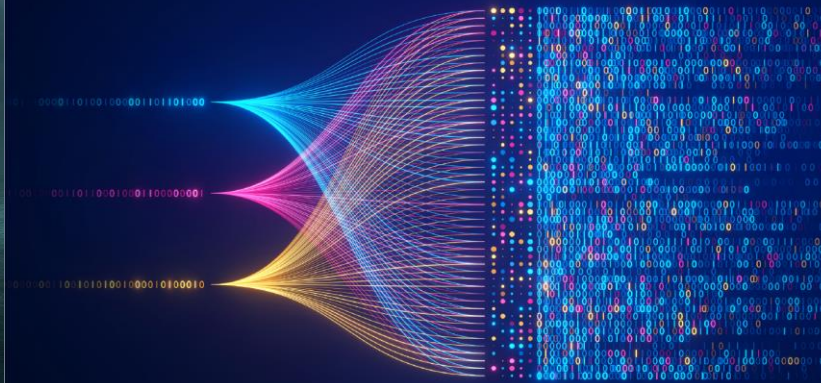




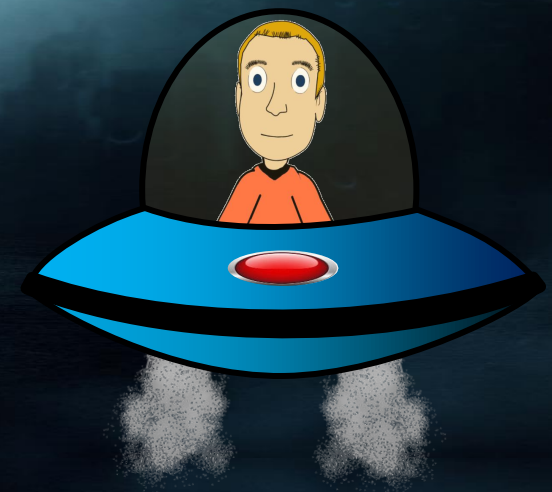
EVIDEN

# Post-quantum migration guide

The essentials  
Revised edition 2024



Available  
online.





We should take a closer look at the third step.

# Post-quantum migration

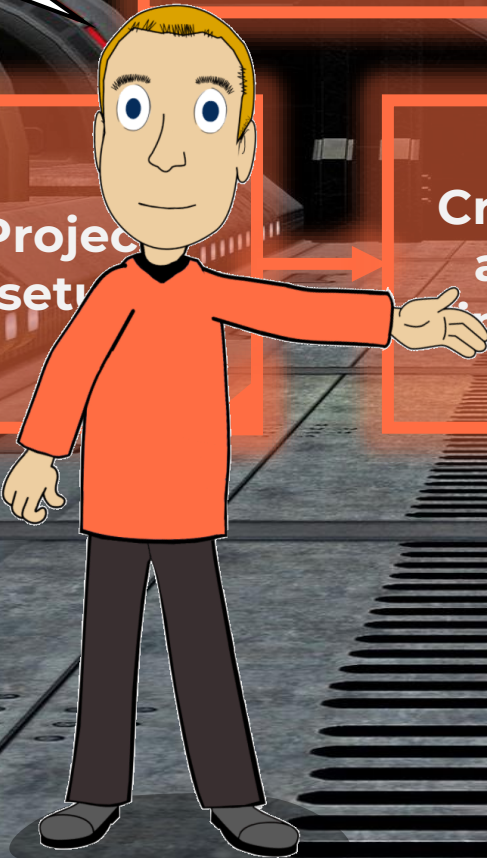
Training and awareness

Project setup

Creation of a crypto inventory

Analysis of crypto assets

Migration execution





# Agenda

Q-Day

Post-Quantum Cryptography

Post-Quantum Migration

**Crypto Inventory**

Migration Execution

Conclusion





# Post-quantum migration

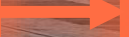
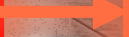
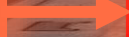
Training  
and  
awareness

Project  
setup

Creation of  
crypto  
inventory

Analysis of  
crypto  
assets

Migration  
execution



• Ablauf



# Crypto Inventory

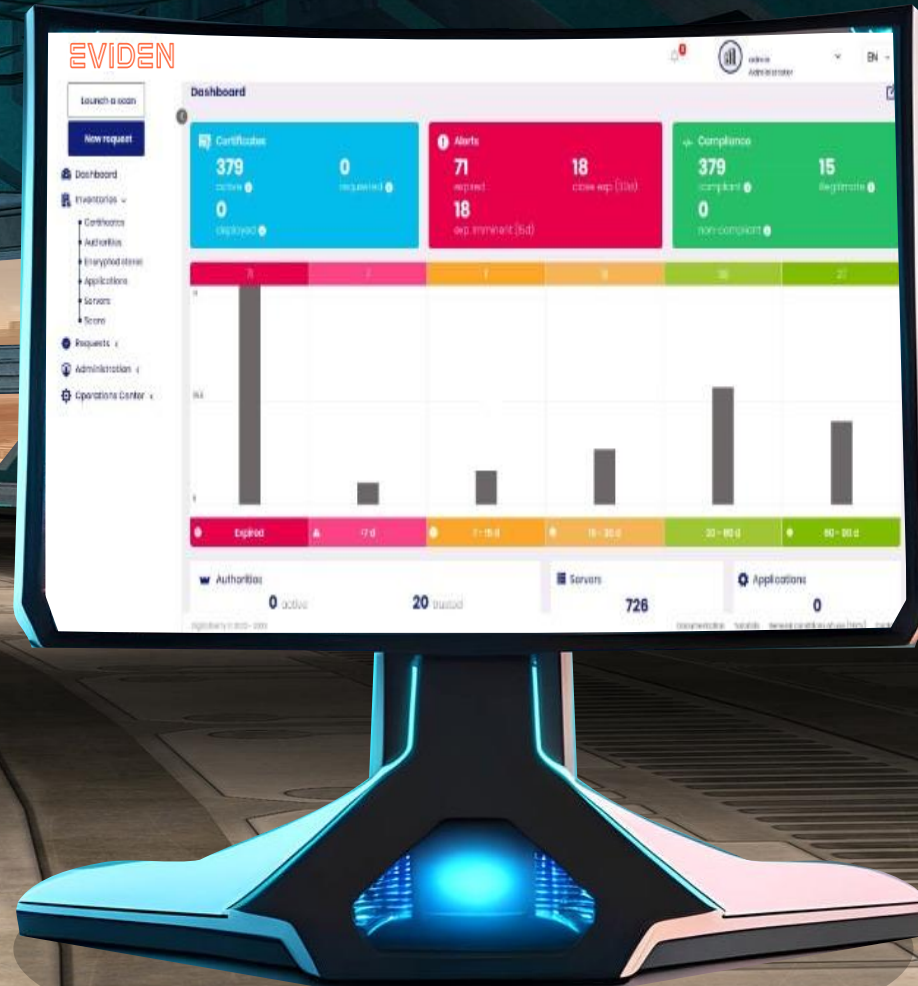
ID	Field of application	Crypto solution	Crypto method	Status
259	Secure web access	Firefox TLS	AES-256 SHA-384 ECDH P-256	PQC-readiness plan
260	File encryption for USB drives	VeraCrypt	AES-256 SHA-512	PQC-ready
263	E-Mail encryption in controlling department	Outlook 2021 for Windows	AES-256 SHA-384 RSA-2048	PQC-readiness plan
264	E-Mail encryption in development department	Outlook 2021 for Windows	AES-256 SHA-384 RSA-2048	PQC-readiness plan
267	E-Mail crypto gateway	ABC Secure Mail Gate	AES-256 SHA-384 RSA-2048	PQC-readiness plan
269	VPN client	ABC VPN	AES-128 SHA-1 RSA-1024	PQC-option
270	E-mail signature	Mail-Sign	AES-256	PQC-readiness plan

Discover weak points

Increase visibility



Can this be automated?



Yes, there are tools.





Launch a scan

New request

Dashboard

Inventories

- Certificates
- Authorities
- Encrypted stores
- Applications
- Servers
- Scans

Requests

Administration

Operations Center

### Dashboard





# Post-quantum migration

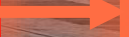
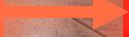
Training  
and  
awareness

Project  
setup

Creation of  
crypto  
inventory

Analysis of  
crypto  
assets

Migration  
execution



• Ablauf



**What do we do with an inventory?**

**Risk assessment and prioritisation**



**Siebren's and Anastazija's talks will provide more information.**



**Which step comes next?**

**Migration execution.**





# Agenda

Q-Day

Post-Quantum Cryptography

Post-Quantum Migration

Crypto Inventory

**Migration Execution**

Conclusion





# Post-quantum migration

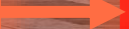
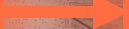
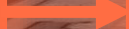
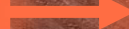
Training  
and  
awareness

Project  
setup

Creation of  
crypto  
inventory

Analysis of  
crypto  
assets

Migration  
execution



• Ablauf



# Our products

Mail/file  
encryption

Digital  
signatures

HSM crypto  
hardware

Smart cards +  
tokens

Credential  
Management  
System

PKI + CLM

**All are  
crypto-agile!**

**The new  
standards are  
being  
implemented.**





# Our products

Mail/file  
encryption

Digital  
signatures

HSM crypto  
hardware

Smart cards +  
tokens

Credential  
Management  
System

PKI + CLM

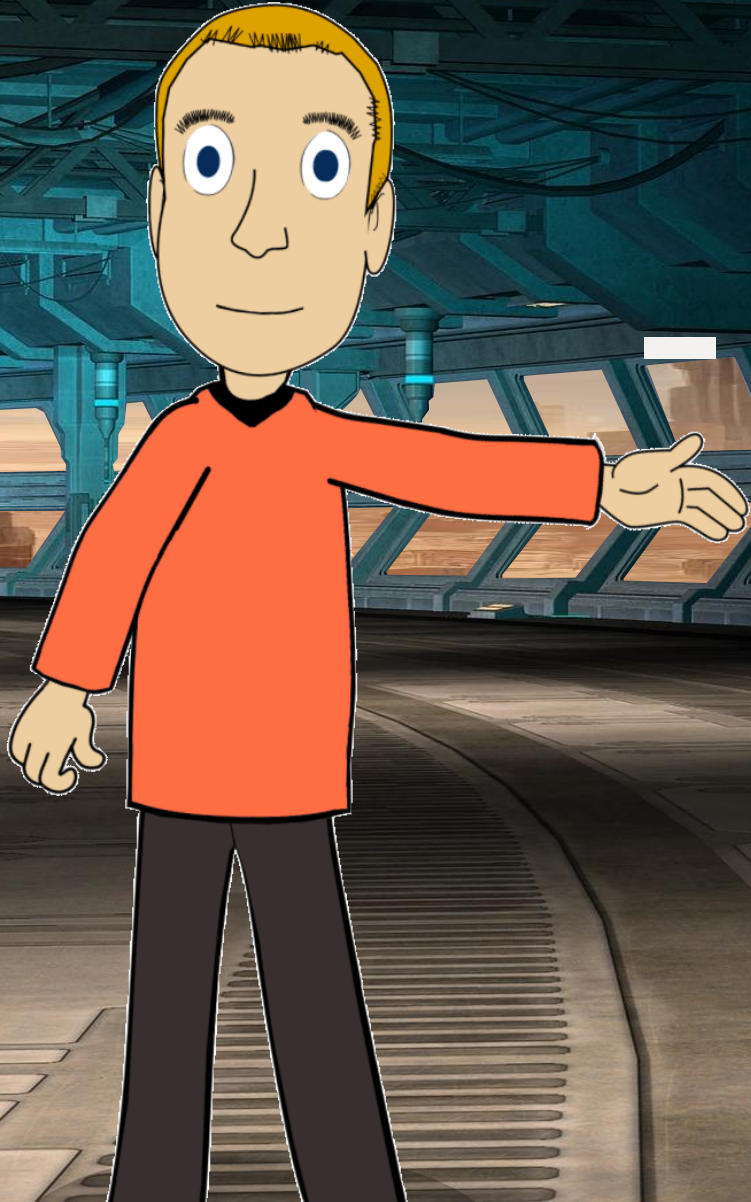
**Will be  
covered in  
Antoine's talk.**



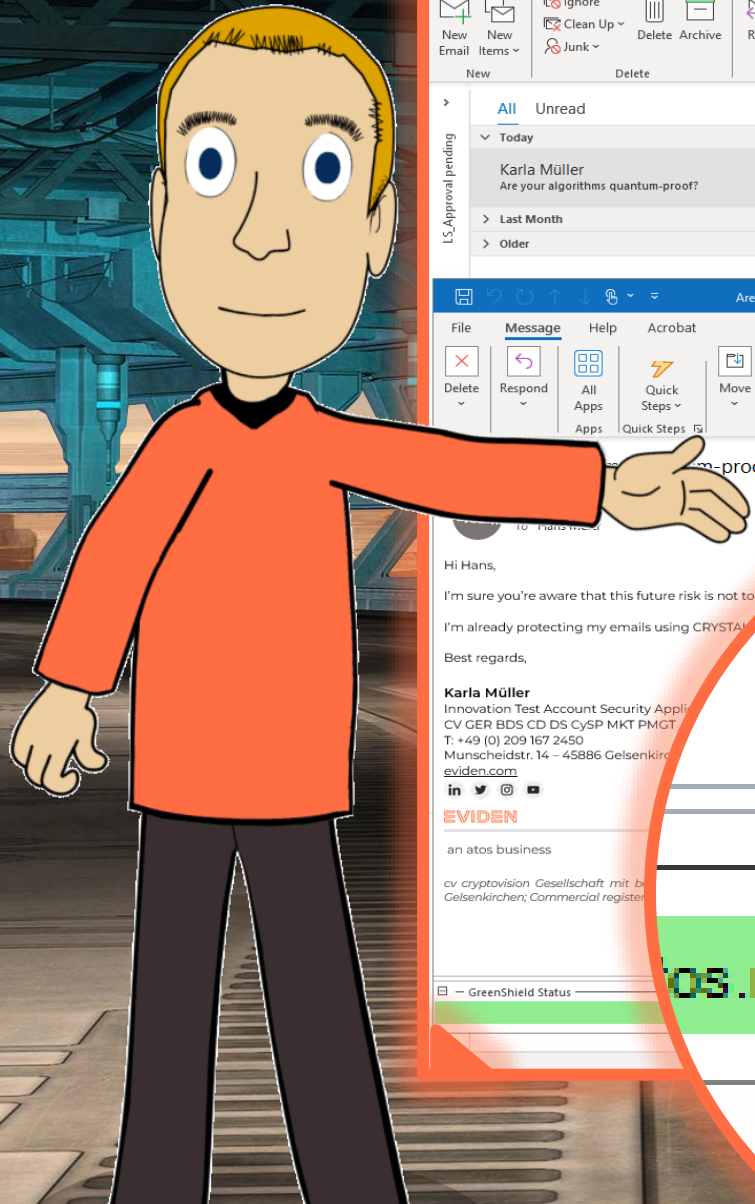


cryptovision  
GreenShield

Mail/file  
encryption/  
signature







The screenshot shows a Microsoft Outlook interface. The main window displays an email from Karla Müller with the subject "Are your algorithms quantum-proof?". The email body contains the following text:

Hi Hans,

I'm sure you're aware that this future risk is not to be overlooked.

I'm already protecting my emails using CRYSTAL.

Best regards,

**Karla Müller**  
Innovation Test Account Security Appli...  
CV GER BDS CD DS C/SP MKT PMGT  
T: +49 (0) 209 167 2450  
Munscheidstr. 14 - 45886 Gelsenkirch...  
[eviden.com](http://eviden.com)  
in [social media icons]

**EVIDEN**  
an atos business

cv cryptovision Gesellschaft mit beschränkt...  
Gelsenkirchen; Commercial register...

atos.net - DILITHIUM 5

The email is marked as "S/MIME Encoded Message" and "This Message is encoded, please open it to decode." Two circular callouts highlight specific parts of the email:

- A blue callout highlights the text "KYBER".
- A green callout highlights the text "atos.net" - DILITHIUM 5.

The Outlook interface also shows a sidebar with folders like "All", "Unread", and "Today". The bottom status bar indicates "All folders are up to date. Connected to: Microsoft Exchange".



# Agenda

Q-Day

Post-Quantum Cryptography

Post-Quantum Migration

Crypto Inventory

Migration Execution

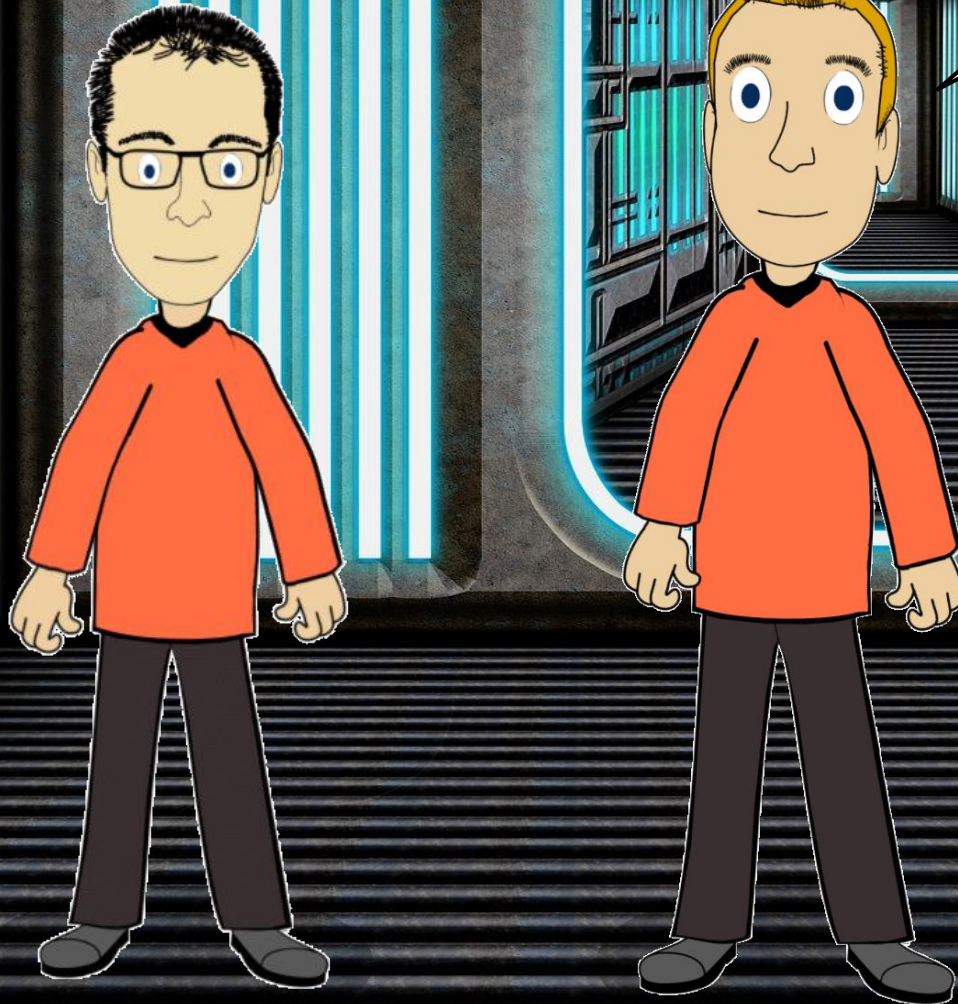
Conclusion





**Post-quantum migration is inevitable.**

**We need a structured approach.**





**Long keys and low performance are a challenge.**



**Smart cards and embedded systems are especially tricky.**





**Have you started your inventory?  
Have you tested algorithms?**



**If not, start now.**





**We need to start early.**

**It's not time to panic, it's time to plan.**





EVIDEN

END





# TAKE A MINUTE AND GIVE US FEEDBACK ...



**RATE  
NOW!**

